

**The Pain Behaviors for Osteoarthritis Instrument for Cognitively Impaired Elders
(PBOICIE)**

Tool access

The 10-item tool is available in the following publication:

Tsai, P., Beck, C., Richards, K., Phillips, L., Roberson, P., Evans, J. (2008). The pain behaviors of osteoarthritis instrument for cognitively impaired elders (PBOICIE). *Research in Gerontological Nursing*