

## **The Pain Assessment Checklist for Seniors with Limited Ability to Communicate (PACSLAC)**

### **Tool access**

The PACSLAC is available in the following publication:

Fuchs-Lacelle, S. & Hadjistavropoulos, T. (2005). A checklist for pain assessment in LTC. PACSLAC: Pain Assessment Checklist for Seniors with Limited Ability to Communicate. *Canadian Nursing Home*, 16(4), 4-7.

The PACSLAC-D can be viewed in the following publication:

Zwakhalen, S., Hamers, J. & Berger, M. (2007). Improving the clinical usefulness of a behavioral pain scale for older people with dementia. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 58(5), 493-502.