

The Elderly Pain Caring Assessment 2 (EPCA-2)

Tool access

The tool is available in the following publication:

Morello, R., Jean, A., Alix, M., Sellin-Peres, D., & Fermanian, J. (2007). A scale to measure pain in non-verbally communicating older patients: The EPCA-2 study of its psychometric properties. *Pain, 133*(1-3), 87-98.